

# Geoffrey K. Pullum

## CURRICULUM VITAE

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### Personal data

Full name Geoffrey Keith Pullum, FBA  
Current position Professor of General Linguistics  
and Head of Linguistics and English Language,  
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University of Edinburgh  
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Home phone [+44] (0)131 558-8637  
Place of birth Irvine, County of Ayr, Scotland, United Kingdom  
Date of birth March 8, 1945  
Citizenship UK subject and US citizen  
Marital status married, to Dr Barbara C. Scholz  
Erdős number 3 (Pullum  $\rightsquigarrow$  Kornai  $\rightsquigarrow$  Tuza  $\rightsquigarrow$  Erdős)

### Education

Secondary school education Eltham College, Mottingham, London 1956–61  
Undergraduate education University of York 1968–72  
Postgraduate education Teaching Fellow, University of York, 1972–73  
Research Student, King's College, Cambridge, 1973–74  
Ph.D. candidate, University College London, 1974–76

### Qualifications

Certificate of Proficiency in the Phonetics of English, First Class, awarded by the International Phonetic Association, University College London, July 28, 1970.

B.A. degree in Language, First Class Honours, Department of Language (now Department of Language and Linguistic Science), University of York, awarded June 1972.

Ph.D. degree in General Linguistics, University of London, awarded June 1976. Doctoral supervisor: Neilson V. Smith.

## Academic experience

### Current academic position:

Professor of General Linguistics and Head of Linguistics and English Language. School of Philosophy, Psychology, and Language Sciences, The University of Edinburgh.

### Previous academic positions (reverse chronological):

University of California, Santa Cruz: tenured faculty member and Fellow of Cowell College, July 1981–June 2007. (Professor of Linguistics July 1983–June 2007; Dean of Graduate Studies and Research 1987–1993; Distinguished Professor of Humanities 2004–2007.)

S. W. Brooks Visiting Lecturer, University of Queensland, Brisbane, Queensland, Australia, July–August 1996.

Faculty, Linguistic Society of America's Linguistic Institute, The Ohio State University, Columbus, Ohio, summer 1993.

Hewlett-Packard Laboratories, Palo Alto: consultant on natural language processing (1982–1988).

Visiting Professor, Stanford University, LSA Linguistic Institute, Summer 1987.

Visiting Professor, University of California, Los Angeles, LSA Linguistic Institute, Summer 1983.

Associate Professor of Linguistics, University of California, Santa Cruz, July 1981–June 1983.

Research Staff Member at Computer Science Laboratory, Computer Research Center, Hewlett-Packard Laboratories, Palo Alto, July 1981–March 1982.

Visiting Associate Professor of Linguistics, Stanford University, Stanford, California, March to June, 1981.

College Visiting Professor, College of Arts and Sciences, University of Washington, Seattle, September 1980–March 1981.

Visiting Scientist, Mathematical Sciences Department, IBM Thomas J. Watson Research Center, Yorktown Heights, New York, Summer 1978.

Visiting Lecturer, Department of Linguistics, University of Birmingham, England, Winter quarter, 1978.

Visiting Professor, The Ohio State University, Columbus, Ohio, Summer 1977.

Lecturer in Extramural Studies Department on Linguistics course, Addison Institute, London, Winter quarters 1975 and 1976.

Lecturer and Tutor, Summer Course on Linguistics, University of Cambridge, Summers of 1975 and 1976.

Lecturer in Linguistics, Department of Phonetics and Linguistics, University College London (University of London), October 1974–September 1982. (On leave 1980–1982.)

Visiting Lecturer, LSA Linguistic Institute, University of Massachusetts, Amherst, Summer 1974.

Tutor, University of Cambridge, 1973–1974.

Teaching Fellow, Department of Language, University of York, 1972–1973.

Tutor in English Linguistics and Phonetics, British Council Summer School for Soviet Teachers, University of Hull, Summer 1972.

Lecturer in English Language, Further Education Centre for English Studies, Southall, Middlesex, 1969–1970.

## Administrative experience

Dean of Graduate Studies and Research, University of California, Santa Cruz, January 1987–June 1993. (Cognizant official for all matters pertaining to graduate students; oversight of \$7,000,000 graduate financial support budget; Teaching Assistantship allocations to departments; postdoctoral researcher conditions and appointments; research fellow and research associate appointments; development of postgraduate degree programs and Organized Research Units; external review of all academic undergraduate, graduate, and research programs; research administration; oversight of Contracts and Grants Office; liaison with Senate Committee of Research)

Acting Director of the Arts (now Dean of the Arts) University of California, Santa Cruz, December 1987 to June 1988. (Cognizant official for departments of art, music, theater arts, and art history, and for all matters of curriculum, academic planning, academic personnel, staffing, affirmative action, budget, and physical facilities for Arts subjects.)

Member, External Review Committee for the Department of Linguistics, University of California, Berkeley, 1998.

Chair, Humanities Division Computing Advisory Committee, 1999–2000.

Chair, Senate Committee on the Faculty Research Lecturer, 1998–1999.

Member, Senate Committee on Computing and Technology, 1998–2000.

Member, search committee for Humanities Division Computing Coordinator, Fall 1998.

Member, planning committee for chancellorial investiture, University of California, Santa Cruz, Spring 1996.

Graduate Director, Board of Studies in Linguistics, University of California, Santa Cruz, Spring 1996.

*Ex officio* member, UCSC Foundation Board, University of California, Santa Cruz, 1992–1993.

Member, Universitywide Council on Research, 1992–1993.

Member, University Research Group, University of California, 1987–1990.

*Ex officio* member, Academic Advisory Council, University of California, Santa Cruz, 1987–90, 1991–1993.

Member, Chancellor's Advisory Council, University of California, Santa Cruz, 1986–87, 1991–1993.

*Ex officio* member, Graduate Council, University of California, Santa Cruz, 1987–90, 1991–1993.

*Ex officio* member, Council of Graduate Deans, University of California, 1987–1990, 1991–1993.

Member, Academic Planning and Program Review Board — Committee on Research, University of California, 1989–90.

Chair, Council of Graduate Deans, University of California, 1989–90.

Alternate member, Pacific Rim Research Program Executive Committee, University of California, 1988–90.

Member, Committee on the Status of Women, University of California, Santa Cruz, 1987–88.

Chair, Committee on Planning and Budget, University of California, Santa Cruz, 1985–87; member, 1983–85. (Responsible for Senate advice to the Academic Vice Chancellor on all matters of university planning, budgeting, growth, staffing, physical plant, and allocation of resources to departments.)

Santa Cruz campus representative, University Committee on Planning and Budget, Academic Senate, University of California, 1985–87.

*Ex officio* member, Senate Advisory Committee, University of California, Santa Cruz, 1985–87.

Member, Universitywide Student Fee Advisory Committee, Office of the President, University of California, 1985–87.

Member, Computer Policy and Planning Review Committee, University of California, Santa Cruz, 1986–87.

Member, Search Committee for Vice Chancellor, University Advancement, University of California, Santa Cruz, 1986.

Chair, Board of Studies in Linguistics, University of California, Santa Cruz, April–December 1984.

Member, Computer Operations Review Committee, University of California, Santa Cruz, October 1984–June 1985.

Member, Humanities Division Faculty Computer Use Committee, University of California, Santa Cruz, November 1984–June 1985.

Chair, Standing Committee on Academic Administrators and Academic Coordinators, University of California, Santa Cruz, 1983–1986. (Responsible for faculty and staff advice to the Academic Vice Chancellor concerning all personnel in academic coordinating or administrative positions

other than those in the ladder faculty ranks.)

Academic Vice Chancellor Search Committee, University of California, Santa Cruz, December 1983–April 1984.

Chair, Linguistics Search Committee, Spring 1983.

Member, Humanities Division Courses and Curriculum Committee, University of California, Santa Cruz, 1982–83.

Acting Head, Linguistics Section, University College London, Spring 1979.

Subject convenor, English Linguistics, Department of Language, University of York, 1972–73.

## Teaching

Lecture courses taught at the University of York, University College London, the University of Washington, Stanford University, the University of California, Santa Cruz, and the University of Edinburgh on theoretical syntax, English grammar, phonetics, phonology, mathematical linguistics, computational linguistics, typology and languages of the world, linguistic aspects of the Unix operating system.

Summer-school courses taught at

- University of Massachusetts, Amherst (1974, with Arnold M. Zwicky; interactions of phonology and syntax);
- Stanford University (1987, with Gerald Gazdar; generalized phrase structure grammar);
- The Ohio State University (1993, with Barbara C. Scholz; philosophy of linguistics);
- the Technical University of Vienna (2003, with Barbara C. Scholz; model-theoretic syntax).

Doctoral dissertation supervisor of

- Desmond C. Derbyshire (Department of Phonetics and Linguistics, University College London, 1979); dissertation title *Hixkaryana Syntax*.
- Christopher Potts (Department of Linguistics, University of California, Santa Cruz, 2003); dissertation title *The Logic of Conventional Implications*.

—John Colby (Department of Computer Science, University of California, Santa Cruz, 2007); dissertation title *Tree Automata, Grammars and Parsing Schemata: Equivalent Systems for Constraint Solving*.

—Ascander Dost (Department of Linguistics, University of California, Santa Cruz, 2003); dissertation title *Linearization, Square Pegs, and Round Holes*.

External examiner for the dissertations of

- Yong-Bum Kim (University of Victoria, B.C., Canada, August 1988);
- Philip Miller (Rijksuniversiteit Utrecht, Holland, 1991);
- Ping Xue (University of Victoria, B.C., Canada, 1991).

Research mentor to

- Chris Barker (see Barker & Pullum 1990),
- Rachel Walker (see Walker & Pullum 1999);
- Kyle Rawlins (see Pullum & Rawlins 2007).

Doctoral committee member at the University of California, Santa Cruz, for

- Edward Fernald;
- Christine Gunlogson;
- Michael Johnston;
- Peter Svenonius.

## Honours and Awards

Fellowship at the Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences, Stanford, California, September 1990–June 1991.

Elected to the American Academy of Arts and Sciences, May 2003.

Leonard Bloomfield Book Award for 2001–2003 (for Huddleston & Pullum, *The Cambridge Grammar of the English Language*) from the Linguistic Society of America, January 2004.

Appointed Distinguished Professor of Humanities, University of California, Santa Cruz, April 2004–June 2007.

Constance E. Smith Fellowship, Radcliffe Institute for Advanced Study, Harvard University,

Cambridge, Massachusetts, September 2005–June 2006.

Selected as Faculty Research Lecturer for 2006–2007 by the Academic Senate of the University of California, Santa Cruz.

Elected a Fellow of the Linguistic Society of America, November 2007.

2009 Linguistics, Language and the Public Award to Language Log from the Linguistic Society of America, awarded to Mark Y. Liberman and Geoffrey K. Pullum as co-founders of Language Log team (award presented January 2009).

Elected a Fellow of the British Academy, July 2009.

## Professional activities

### Editorial and Refereeing Service:

Consulting Editor, *Linguistics*: 1979–2002.

Editorial Board member, *Linguistic Analysis*: 1980–.

Founding Editor, *York Papers in Linguistics*, 1971.

Editorial Board Member, *Studies in Generative Linguistic Analysis* (monograph series), Story Scientia, Ghent, Belgium.

Associate Editor, *Language: Journal of the Linguistic Society of America*, 1983–1985.

Contributing editor of 'TOPIC... COMMENT' (a quarterly viewpoint column about linguistics) to the journal *Natural Language & Linguistic Theory* (Kluwer Academic Publishers, Dordrecht, Holland), 1983–89.

Editorial Board member, *Computational Linguistics*, 1987–1989.

Topic editor for Mathematical Linguistics area in the *Oxford International Encyclopaedia of Linguistics*, 1989–1991.

Editorial Board member, *Natural Language & Linguistic Theory* (Kluwer Academic Publishers, Dordrecht, Holland), 1983–92.

Editorial Board member, *Grammars*, 1996–2002.

Editorial Board member, *Journal of Amazonian Linguistics*, 1996–1998.

Editorial Board member, *Edinburgh Advanced Textbooks in Linguistics*, University of Edinburgh Press, 2007–.

Abstract referee for: Formal Linguistics Society of Midamerica (FLSM); Linguistic Society of America (LSA); MIT Student Conference In Linguistics (SCIL); Western Conference on Linguistics (WECOL); West Coast Conference on Formal Linguistics (WCCFL); Formal Grammars/Mathematics of Language (FG/MoL)

Manuscript referee for *Cognition*, *Cognitive Science*, *International Journal of American Linguistics*, *Journal of Linguistics*, *Language*, *Linguistic Inquiry*, *Linguistics and Philosophy*;

Book manuscript referee for Academic Press, Croom Helm, University of Chicago Press, Harvard University Press, MIT Press, Oxford University Press, Penguin Books, D. Reidel, Thomson, Usborne.

Research project referee for National Science Foundation, National Endowment for the Humanities, and Research Council of Canada.

## Miscellaneous Service

Coordinator for working group on the presentation of the International Phonetic Alphabet, 1989 Convention of the International Phonetic Association, Kiel, West Germany.

Member, Linguistic Society of America Ad Hoc Committee on Department of Defense funding for natural language research, 1985.

Lansdowne Visitor at the University of Victoria, British Columbia, Canada, October 1985.

Organizer, Santa Cruz Workshop on the Mathematics of Grammars and Languages, Santa Cruz, June 24–28, 1985.

Organizer, symposium on Language in Orwell's 1984, Cowell College, University of California, Santa Cruz, February 1984.

Invited Chairman, Discussion Group on Mother Tongue, Bilingualism, and British Education; Commission for Racial Equality conference on Education for a Multi-Cultural Society, Nottingham, April 1980.

Chair, Philosophy of Language session, Pacific Division meeting of the American Philosophical Association, San Francisco, California, April 1995.

Nominating consultant for the Waste Isolation Pilot Plant project at Sandia National Laboratories, Albuquerque, New Mexico, summer 1990 (advised on selection of linguistic and cognitive experts for a Sandia team working on development of passive markers to prevent inadvertent human intrusion into a proposed storage facility for transuranic wastes from nuclear weapons production).

Invited Panelist, Symposium on Computational Modelling of Linguistic Theories, Linguistic Society of America/Association for Computational Linguistics joint meeting, New York, December 1981.

## Affiliations

Philological Society: elected to membership 1976.

Member, Linguistics Association of Great Britain (Executive Committee member 1976–1980).

Life Member and Fellow, Linguistic Society of America (Associate Editor of journal *Language*,

Invited Panelist, colloquium on Computational versus Theoretical Linguistics, Center for the Study of Language and Information, Stanford University, October 1983.

Cowell College Faculty Lecturer for 1982–1983, University of California, Santa Cruz.

Invited Panelist, Association of College and Research Libraries Rare Books and Manuscripts Pre-conference: 'Scholarly Communication and the Future of Special Collections,' University of California, Santa Cruz, June 1992.

Chair, Interim Committee on the Status of Minorities in Linguistics, Linguistic Society of America, 1993–1994.

Member, Committee on Ethnic Diversity, Linguistic Society of America, 1995–.

Local Organizer, 34th Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics, University of California, Santa Cruz, June 1996.

Co-chair, external review committee, Division of Social Sciences, University of California, Davis, 1998.

Keynote speaker, Graduation and Awards Ceremony, Department of Linguistics and Language Development, San Jose State University, May 1997.

Organizing committee member, 14th International Congress of Phonetic Sciences, August 1999.

Organizer, Workshop on Model-theoretic Syntax, First North American Summer School on Logic, Language, and Information, Stanford University, Stanford, California, June 2002.

Member, Section Panel to review membership proposals for section IV.3 of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences, election cycles 2004–2008.

Chair, Local Arrangements committee for the 2005 Annual Meeting of the Linguistic Society of America.

1983–1985).

Life Member, International Phonetic Association (since 1986).

Life Member, American Philosophical Association (since 1992).

## Publications

### 1970

1. Pullum, Geoffrey K. (1970) The names of Indian and Pakistani immigrants. *English For Immigrants* 4, 23–27.
2. Abbs, Brian and Geoffrey K. Pullum (1970) Experience in communication. *Spoken English* 3, 2–8.

### 1971

3. Pullum, Geoffrey K. (1971) Indian scripts and the teacher of English. *English Language Teaching* 25, 278–284.
4. Pullum, Geoffrey K. (1971) A note on the origins of pidgins and creoles. *York Papers in Linguistics* 1, 105–108.
5. Pullum, Geoffrey K. and I. Lloyd Humberstone (1971) Science, theory, and dogma. *York Papers in Linguistics* 1, 123–131.

### 1972

6. Pullum, Geoffrey K. (1972) Free variation isn't symmetric, either. *International Journal of American Linguistics* 38, 268–270. (Earlier version published as 'Free variation and equivalence relations', *York Papers in Linguistics* 2, 129–132, 1972.)
7. Pullum, Geoffrey K. (1972) Grammars, competence, and linguistic intuitions. *Linguistische Berichte* 21, 55–64.
8. Pullum, Geoffrey K. (1972) Race and intelligence. (A review of *Race, Culture and Intelligence* edited by Ken Richardson et al.) *Multiracial School* 2, 24–26.
9. Pullum, Geoffrey K. (1972) Pronunciation. (A review of *SCOPE Handbook 2: Pronunciation* by Elizabeth Rudd.) *Multiracial School* 1, 29–30.

### 1973

10. Pullum, Geoffrey K. (1973) Yokuts bibliography: an addendum. *International Journal of American Linguistics* 39, 269–271.
11. Pullum, Geoffrey K. (1973) Sheltering environments and negative contexts: a case against making rules state things that don't happen. *Edinburgh Working Papers in Linguistics* 4, 31–41.

12. Pullum, Geoffrey K. (1973) What's this sentence doing showing up in English? *York Papers in Linguistics* 3, 113–115.
13. Pullum, Geoffrey K. (1973) Review of *Introduction to the Principles of Language* by Paul Gaeng. *Linguistics* 111, 115–126. (Earlier version published in *York Papers in Linguistics* 2, 211–221, 1972.)
14. Pullum, Geoffrey K. (1973) Review of *Applications of Linguistics*, edited by G. Perren and J. L. M. Trim. *York Papers in Linguistics* 3, 141–148.
15. Pullum, Geoffrey K. (1973) Review of *Mathematical Structures of Language*, by Zellig Harris. *York Papers in Linguistics* 3, 169–174.

### 1974

16. Pullum, Geoffrey K. (1974) Restating Doubl-ing. *Glossa* 8, 109–120.
17. Pullum, Geoffrey K. (1974) Lowth's grammar: a re-evaluation. *Linguistics* 137, 63–78. (Dated 1974, printed 1975.)
18. Pullum, Geoffrey K. (1974) A note on coordination reduction and word order in Hindi. *Working Papers on Language Universals* (Stanford University) 14, 95–101.
19. Pullum, Geoffrey K. (1974) Review of *Linguistic Change and Generative Theory*, edited by Robert P. Stockwell and Ronald K. S. Macaulay. *Neophilologus* 58, 138–144.

### 1975

20. Goyvaerts, Didier L. and Geoffrey K. Pullum, editors (1975) *Essays on the Sound Pattern of English*. Story-Scientia, Ghent, Belgium; x+580pp. With a General Introduction by Didier L. Goyvaerts and Geoffrey K. Pullum, 1–16.
21. Pullum, Geoffrey K. (1975) On a nonargument for the cycle in Turkish. *Linguistic Inquiry* 6, 494–501.
22. Pullum, Geoffrey K. (1975) On linguistically insignificant generalizations. *York Papers in Linguistics* 5, 97–110.
23. Pullum, Geoffrey K. and Andrew Radford (1975) On the applicability of Raising. *York Papers in Linguistics* 5, 181–184.

24. Pullum, Geoffrey K. (1975) On the nonexistence of the verb-auxiliary distinction in English. *Nottingham Linguistic Circular* 10, 20–23.
25. Pullum, Geoffrey K. (1975) People Deletion in English. *Working Papers in Linguistics* [Ohio State University] 14, 95–101.
26. Pullum, Geoffrey K. (1975) Squish: a final squash. *Nottingham Linguistic Circular* 10, 25.
- 1976**
27. Pullum, Geoffrey K. (1976) The Duke of York gambit. *Journal of Linguistics* 12, 83–102.
28. Pullum, Geoffrey K. (1976) Sequential and simultaneous rule application in Spanish phonology. *Lingua* 38, 221–262.
29. Gazdar, Gerald and Geoffrey K. Pullum (1976) Truth-functional connectives in natural language. *Papers from the Twelfth Regional Meeting, Chicago Linguistic Society*, 220–234.
30. Lass, Roger and Geoffrey K. Pullum (1976) In defence of British linguistics. *The Times Higher Education Supplement* 251, 7.
31. Pullum, Geoffrey K. (1976) Review of *Linguistics in the Netherlands 1972–1973*, edited by A. Kraak. *Journal of Linguistics* 12, 372–373.
32. Pullum, Geoffrey K. (1976) Review of *Semantic Syntax*, edited by Pieter A. M. Seuren. *Journal of Literary Semantics* 5, 91–96.
- 1977**
33. Pullum, Geoffrey and Deirdre Wilson (1977) Autonomous syntax and the analysis of auxiliaries. *Language* 53, 741–788.
34. Langendoen, D. Terence and Geoffrey K. Pullum (1977) Preposition stranding in English: a problem and a mystery. In Samuel E. Fox, Woodford A. Beach, and Shulamith Philosoph, editors, *CLS Book of Squibs/Cumulative Index 1968–1977*, 64–65. Chicago Linguistic Society, Chicago, Illinois.
35. Pullum, Geoffrey K. and Stephen Harlow (1977) Vowel height features and arithmetic. *York Papers in Linguistics* 7, 187–193.
36. Pullum, Geoffrey K. (1977) Word order universals and grammatical relations. In Peter Cole and Jerrold Sadock, editors, *Syntax and Semantics 8: Grammatical Relations*, 249–277. Academic Press, New York.
37. Gazdar, Gerald, Ewan Klein, and Geoffrey K. Pullum (1977) In *Cumulative index, 1968–1977, papers from the Regional Meetings and Paravolumes*. Samuel E. Fox, Woodford A. Beach, and Shulamith Philosoph, editors, *CLS Book of Squibs/Cumulative Index 1968–1977*, 112–174. Chicago Linguistic Society, Chicago, Illinois.
38. Gazdar, Gerald, Ewan Klein, and Geoffrey K. Pullum (1977) A bibliography of pragmatics. *Pragmatics Microfiche* 2.5, D12-G14.
- 1978**
39. Gazdar, Gerald, Ewan H. Klein, and Geoffrey K. Pullum (1978) *A Bibliography of Contemporary Linguistic Research*. Garland, New York; xx+425pp.
40. Pullum, Geoffrey K. and Arnold M. Zwicky (1978) Self-domination. *Linguistic Inquiry* 9, 326–327.
41. Postal, Paul M. and Geoffrey K. Pullum (1978) Traces and the description of English complementizer contraction. *Linguistic Inquiry* 9, 1–29.
42. Pullum, Geoffrey K. (1978) Language and genocide. *Survival International Review* 3.2, 16–17.
43. Postal, Paul M. and Geoffrey K. Pullum (1978) Some other things they did not trouble to mention. IBM Research Report no. RC 7227 (#31116), July 21, 1978. (Subsequently published as ‘On an inadequate defense of ‘trace theory’ (1979).
44. Pullum, Geoffrey K. (1978) Review of *Assessing Linguistic Arguments*, edited by Jessica Wirth. *Language* 54, 399–402.
- 1979**
45. Pullum, Geoffrey K. (1979) *Rule Interaction and the Organization of a Grammar*. Garland, New York; viii+413pp.
46. Pullum, Geoffrey K. (1979) The nonexistence of the trace-binding algorithm. *Linguistic Inquiry* 10, 356–362.
47. Pullum, Geoffrey K. and Paul M. Postal (1979) On an inadequate defense of ‘trace theory’. *Linguistic Inquiry* 10, 689–706. (Revised from the working paper ‘Some other things they did not trouble to mention’, 1978.)
48. Derbyshire, Desmond C. and Geoffrey K. Pullum (1979) A select bibliography of Guiana Carib languages. *International Journal of American Linguistics* 45, 271–276.

49. Pullum, Geoffrey K. (1979) Review of *Universals of Human Language* (4 volumes), edited by Joseph Greenberg. *Linguistics* 17, 925–930.
50. Pullum, Geoffrey K. (1979) Review of *The Application and Ordering of Grammatical Rules*, edited by Andreas Koutsoudas. *Journal of Linguistics* 15, 179–187.
51. Pullum, Geoffrey K. (1979) Review of *Fundamentals of Mathematics for Linguistics*, by Barbara Hall Partee. *Journal of the International Phonetic Association* 9, 81–83.
- 1980**
52. Pullum, Geoffrey K. (1980) Languages in which movement does not parallel bound anaphora. *Linguistic Inquiry* 11, 613–620.
53. Pullum, Geoffrey K. (1980) Good grammar: is it really necessary? *The Times Higher Educational Supplement*, January 11, 1980, p. 12.
54. Borsley, Robert D. and Geoffrey K. Pullum (1980) Comments on the two central claims of ‘trace theory’. *Linguistics* 18, 73–104.
55. Pullum, Geoffrey K. (1980) Syntactic relations and linguistic universals. *Transactions of the Philological Society* 1980, 1–39. Basil Blackwell, Oxford.
56. Gazdar, Gerald and Geoffrey K. Pullum (1980) There is there. *York Papers in Linguistics* 8, 199–200.
57. Pullum, Geoffrey K. (1980) Pronunciation guide to Carol Watson and Dolores Bereijo, *Round the World in Spanish*. 42–47. Usborne Publishing, London.
- 1981**
58. Gazdar, Gerald and Geoffrey K. Pullum (1981) Subcategorization, constituent order, and the notion ‘head’. In Michael Moortgat, Harry van der Hulst, and Teun Hoekstra, editors: *The Scope of Lexical Rules*. Foris, Dordrecht, Holland. 107–123. Also in Linguistic Society of Korea, editors: *Linguistics in the Morning Calm*, 195–209. Hanshin Publishing Company, Seoul, Korea, 1982.
59. Pullum, Geoffrey K. (1981) Evidence against the ‘AUX’ node in Luiseño and English. *Linguistic Inquiry* 12, 435–463.
60. Pullum, Geoffrey K. (1981) Languages with object before subject: a comment and a catalogue. *Linguistics* 19, 147–155.
61. Pullum, Geoffrey K. (1981) The category status of infinitival *to*. *University of Washington Working Papers in Linguistics* 6, 55–72, (1981.)
62. Pullum, Geoffrey K. (1981) Notes on Jamaican grammar. *Roots* 2.2, 6–7.
63. Derbyshire, Desmond C. and Geoffrey K. Pullum (1981) Object initial languages. *International Journal of American Linguistics* 47, 192–214. (Preliminary version published in *Work Papers of the Summer Institute of Linguistics, University of North Dakota Session* 23, 1–34, 1979.)
- 1982**
64. Jacobson, Pauline and Geoffrey K. Pullum, editors (1982) *The Nature of Syntactic Representation*. D. Reidel, Dordrecht, Holland; xx+479pp.
65. Gazdar, Gerald, Geoffrey K. Pullum, and Ivan A. Sag (1982) Auxiliaries and related phenomena in a restrictive theory of grammar. *Language* 58, 591–638. (Preliminary version published by Indiana University Linguistics Club, Bloomington, Indiana, June 1981. Earlier version published as ‘A phrase structure grammar of the English auxiliary system’ in *Stanford Working Papers in Grammatical Theory* 1.A1-A124, 1980.)
66. Postal, Paul M. and Geoffrey K. Pullum (1982) The contraction debate. *Linguistic Inquiry* 13, 122–138.
67. Gazdar, Gerald, Geoffrey K. Pullum, Ivan A. Sag, and Thomas Wasow (1982) Coordination and transformational grammar. *Linguistic Inquiry* 13, 663–677.
68. Gazdar, Gerald, Ewan Klein, Geoffrey K. Pullum, and Ivan A. Sag (1982) Coordination and unbounded dependencies. *Developments in Generalized Phrase Structure Grammar: Stanford University Working Papers in Linguistics, Volume 2*, 38–71. Indiana University Linguistics Club, Bloomington, Indiana. (Reprinted by Hanshin Publishing Company, Seoul, Korea, circa. 1982.)
69. Gazdar, Gerald and Geoffrey K. Pullum (1982) Easy to solve. *Linguistic Analysis* 11, 613–620.
70. Pullum, Geoffrey K. (1982) Free word order and phrase structure rules. In James Pustejovsky and Peter Sells, editors: *Proceedings of NELS* 12,

- 209–220. Graduate Linguistics Student Association, University of Massachusetts, Amherst, Massachusetts.
71. Gazdar Gerald, and Geoffrey K. Pullum (1982) *Generalized Phrase Structure Grammar: A Theoretical Synopsis*. Indiana University Linguistics Club, Bloomington, Indiana; reprinted with a new Preface, September 1984; iv+51pp. Also published as Cognitive Science Research Paper 007, University of Sussex (1982) and by Hanshin Publishing Company, Seoul, Korea (1982).
72. Pullum, Geoffrey K. (1982) Letter. [About word order universals, responding to F. Parker.] *Linguistics* 20, 339–344.
73. Pullum, Geoffrey K. and Gerald Gazdar (1982) Natural languages and context-free languages. *Linguistics and Philosophy* 4, 471–504. (Reprinted in Walter J. Savitch, Emmon Bach, William Marsh, and Gila Safran-Naveh, eds., *The Formal Complexity of Natural Language*, 138–182, D. Reidel, Dordrecht, 1987.)
74. Gazdar, Gerald and Geoffrey K. Pullum (1982) Phrase structure and categorial syntax: a select bibliography of recent work. *Stanford Working Papers in Grammatical Theory* 2, 140–148. Indiana University Linguistics Club, Bloomington, Indiana. (Reprinted by Hanshin Publishing Company, Seoul, Korea, circa 1982.)
75. Gawron, Jean Mark; Jonathan King; John Lamping; Egon Loebner; Anne Paulson; Geoffrey K. Pullum; Ivan A. Sag; and Thomas Wasow (1982) Processing English with a generalized phrase structure grammar. In *Proceedings of the Twentieth Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics*, 74–81. Association for Computational Linguistics, Menlo Park, California. Also published in Hewlett-Packard Technical Notes series, note no. CSL-82-5, April 1982.
76. Pullum, Geoffrey K. (1982) Syncategorematicity and English infinitival *to*. *Glossa* 16, 181–215. (Revised from the earlier paper ‘The category status of infinitival *to*’, 1981.)
77. Gazdar, Gerald, Ewan Klein, Geoffrey K. Pullum, Ivan A. Sag, and Henry Thompson (1982) Computational realization of a generalized phrase structure grammar: University of Sussex, England. *SIGART Newsletter* 79, 96–97. (Abstract of research project. Published by the Association for Computing Machinery, Special Interest Group in Artificial Intelligence.)
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