## "Why tho cham a Zomerzetshire wanch che know a leet manners too": Dialect representations in the work of Thomas D'Urfey (c. 1653-1723)

Thomas D'Urfey, born in Exeter *c*. 1653, wrote more than 30 plays for the London stage in the late 17<sup>th</sup> and early 18<sup>th</sup> century, and also published hundreds of songs and several collections of poetry. After his death, his dramatic work – while never looked on with the greatest esteem – languished, with no editions of his plays published between 1729 and 1917, and little literary criticism or notice. Recently, there has been a flurry of interest in his work (notably, McVeagh 2000), and a new edition of one play (Fisk 2005), but there has been no mention of his use of dialect representations. A prolific playwright, D'Urfey also provided the most representations of English and Scottish dialects in restoration drama, with 15 plays featuring dialect representation between 1677 and 1709. These include *The Bath, or The Western Lass* (1701), with several speakers speaking in a southwestern dialect, including Gillian, the Somersetshire wench providing my titular quotation.

In this paper, I will present dialectal data from these 15 plays, with additional representations from D'Urfey's collections of popular songs. I will provide a phonologial, morphological, and lexical analysis, and place these representations in the context of a more general discussion of the forms and functions of literary dialect.

## Works Cited

- Fisk, Deborah Payne, ed. (2005). Four Restoration Libertine Plays: Shadwell's 'The Libertine', Etherege's 'The Man of Mode', Durfey's 'A Fond Husband', and Otway's 'Friendship in Fashion'. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Forsythe, Robert Stanley (1916-1917). "A Study of the Plays of Thomas D'Urfey, with a Reprint of 'A Fool's Preferment'. Parts I and II". Western Reserve University Bulletins, Literary Section Supplement. 1.2. Cleveland, Ohio: Western Reserve University Press.
- McVeagh, John (2000). *Thomas Durfey and Restoration Drama: The Work of a Forgotten Writer.* Aldershot: Ashgate.